

***IN THE HIGH COURT OF SOUTH AFRICA***

***(GAUTENG DIVISION, PRETORIA)***

***PRETORIA THIS 12TH DAY OF AUGUST 2019***

***MONDAY***

***CRIMINAL TRIALS***

***IN COURT GA AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE DE VOS

***IN COURT GB AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE BAM

***IN COURT GC AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOSOPA

***IN COURT GD AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VAN DER SCHYFF

## URGENT COURT

***IN COURT 4E AT 10:00***

**BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MABUSE**

***IN COURT B AT 10:00PALACE***

**BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE BASSON**

***CRIMINAL APPEALS***

***IN COURT 4A AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE FABRICIUS

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOKOENA AJ

**Date : 12 August 2019 (Monday)**

Before the Honourable Judge : Fabricious J

Before the Honourable Judge : Mokoena AJ

Name of Advocate for the state : S Mahomed

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Case no.** | **Name of appellant** |
| 1. | A141/17 | E A Matola + 1 |
| 2.  | A138/17 | E M Matlala + 1 |
| 3. | A156/17 | T Bie |
| 4. | A154/17 | S T Maesa |
|  |  |  |

***ADMISSIONS***

***IN COURT 4A AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE FABRICIUS

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOKOENA AJ

1. **K. N TAMANE LP 39074/19**
2. **N A MASIPA LP 39096/19**
3. **L. M MALOMA LP 30060/19**
4. **V. DINISO LP 39076/19**
5. **A. VAN DE VENTER LP 39080/19**
6. **V. MAHLANGENI LP 39503/19**
7. **K. V MASUTHA LP 39085/19**
8. **Q.P BEDENHORST LP 39081/19**
9. **Z. P MOYO LP 39071/19**
10. **C. M MATOME LP 39498/19**
11. **E. HEUER LP 39078/19**

***UNOPPOSED MOTIONS***

***IN COURT 2A AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE RAULINGA

***IN COURT 2B AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE BAQWA

***IN COURT 2C AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE SARDIWALLA

***OPPOSED MOTIONS***

***IN COURT 6D AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KEIGHTLEY

***IN COURT 6E AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MUZHELELE AJ

***IN COURT 8C AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VORSTER AJ

***IN COURT 4G AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE BAM AJ

***IN COURT 8D AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE LEATHERN AJ

***IN COURT 8G AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KROMHOUT AJ

## JUDGMENTS

***IN COURT 8E AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE LEDWABA DJP

**JUDGEMENT BEFORE HONOURABLE DEPUTY JUDGE PRESIDENT LEDWABA OBO ACTING JUDGE SENYATSI: 09:30 AT COURT 8E.**

**HITJEVI OBAFEMI TJIROZE v FINANCIAL SECTOR CONDUCT AUTHORITY & ANOTHER, CASE NO: 3745/2018**

***JUDGMENT***

***IN COURT 4A  AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE FABRICIUS

 **RAGAVAN    VS       KAL TIRE MINING**   **40723/2018**

***IN COURT 6G AT 10H00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TUCHTEN

**COMPANIES & INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY COMMISSION VS. P Z R ZWANE CASE NO: 73548/2018**

***JUDGMENT***

***IN COURT  2C AT 09H00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE DAVIS

**MORONGE RUTH MODISE obo KFJ MODISE v RAF                                CASE NO: 10329/2017**

## LEAVE TO APPEAL

***IN COURT 8C AT 09:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JOYINI AJ

(1).    **BUTI MARTIN KUMBA v ROAD ACCIDENT FUND, CASE NO: 84761/2017**

***IN COURT 6D AT 09:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KUBUSHI

**SA SCOTCH WHISKY ASSOCIATION & 3 OTHERS VS MILESTONE BEVERAGES CC AND 6 OTHERS 2882/17**

## SPECIAL CIVIL TRIALS

***IN COURT 8A AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE POTTERILL

***IN COURT 8F AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOKOSE

***IN COURT 6G AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TUCHTEN

***IN COURT 6F AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE FOURIE

***IN COURT 6B AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KOLLAPEN

## 3RD COURT MOTIONS

***IN COURT 4D AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE VAN DER WESTHUIZEN

***IN COURT C AT 10:00PALACE***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE DAVIS

## CIVIL TRIALS THAT STOOD DOWN

***IN COURT 8E AT 9:30 ROLL CALL***

**BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE LEDWABA, DJP**

**AA MATHOLE D PHOKANE VS MIN OF POLICE 24803/11**

**BB P J MASUKU VS RAF PP26/2/19 78875/15**

**CC LE ROUX HR VS RAF PP 5/3/19 60657/16**

**DD GOVENDER KRIYANTHI VS RAF PP 22/02/19 8818/17**

**EE MAATJANA S M VS RAF PP 22/02/19 8432/08**

**FF ADV D KEKANA VS RAF PP 27/2/19 65299/13**

**GG COOMANSMP VS RAF PP 16/4/19 43985/16**

## CIVIL TRIALS DRAFT ORDERS ONLY

***IN COURT 8E AT 9:30 ROLL CALL***

**BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE LEDWABA, DJP**

**A BOTHLOKO T L VS RAF 46221/17**

**B W REYNEKE VS RAF 61143/14**

**C T MOTHOBI VS RAF 48538/17**

**D MODIKWE PR VS RAF 38724/15**

**E NDLOVU MB VS RAF 10433/17**

**F DANGWAZA E YO-OO VS RAF 77056/17**

**G MALEBANE N F VS RAF 18227/18**

**H M O VICTORIA VS RAF 50057/15**

**I N LEHATA VS RAF 90810/16**

**J MASANA R MUSHWANA VS RAF 44418/16**

**K ADV L JOUBERT VS RAF 99623/15**

**L C O SELEPE VS RAF 69139/09**

**M N S MALEFANE VS RAF 40376/07**

**N BN MALULEKE VS RAF 7031/19**

**O EM SETLHOLO VS RAF 59416/18**

**P MABIZA V MXOLISI VS RAF 44931/14**

**Q TT MAGWAZA VS RAF 5605/17**

**R ADV LARA VS RAF 99620/15**

**S A N MATSHIMBE VS RAF 67548/18**

**T K S MAHLAOLA VS RAF 39963/16**

**U BUTI DILEBO VS RAF 15022/19**

**V P MAGOMBO VS RAF 36001/11**

**W KABELO MOKOENA VS RAF 26746/04**

**X MM MOTAUNG VS RAF 72803/17**

**Y SM MTSHALI VS RAF 80190/16**

**Z PN MAPODILE VS RAF 14642/18**

**Z1 N E MASEKO VS RAF 50020/16**

**Z2 B E KOLOBE VS RAF 27071/14**

**Z3 MASANABO N VS RAF 49737/13**

**Z4 RV MODIMOKWANE VS RAF 69898/18**

## CIVIL TRIALS

***IN COURT 8E AT 9:30 ROLL CALL***

**BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE LEDWABA DJP**

**1A KUSHITE INVESTMENTS VS LEROY CURTIS BARNES 9 DAYS 41516/17**

***PRETORIA THIS 12 AUGUST 2019***

***CIVIL TRIALS***

***IN COURT 8E AT 9;30 ROLL CALL***

**BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE LEDWABA DJP**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | **SJ MAKALE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **REMOVED**  | **69391/17** |  |
| **2** | **TM DLUDLU** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **65775/17** |  |
| **3** | **NP MZANEMBI** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **69379/17 NP** |  |
| **4** | **MS MARAKALALA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERTIS** | **61397/12** |  |
| **5** | **RA VOLKERSZ** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **46702/17** |  |
| **6** | **P MASILELA** | **VS** | **RAF** |  | **71338/13**  |  |
| **7** | **MM SAPA** | **VS**  | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **69899/18** |  |
| **8** | **DA CHABA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **64019/17** |  |
| **9** | **FK TUHANE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **78884/16 NP** |  |
| **10** | **P TABANE** | **VS** | **RAFA** | **NO FILE** | **67349/16 NP** |  |
| **11** | **LT MAHLANGU** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **77503/16 NP** |  |
| **12** | **TA MKHONZA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **33666/16 NP** |
| **13** | **N NTULI** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **95230/16** |
| **14** | **GA MANKOE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **52824/17** |
| **15** | **GW SETHLARE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **3869/17 NP** |
| **16** | **C WESSELS** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **5013/15 NP** |
| **17** | **MAGEZI J NGOVENI** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **85214/14**  |
| **18** | **MALATJIE MG** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **73845/17**  |
| **19** | **REMOVED** |  |  |  |  |
| **20** | **LJ DU PREEZE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **41120/17 NP** |
| **21** | **TIDIMALO T THEKISO** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **67980/17** |
| **22** | **PPMNCUBE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **39683/17** |
| **23** | **NC JAWA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **52390/17** |
| **24** | **DB MENTJIES** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **57138/17** |
| **25** | **N NDAWONDE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **REMOVED** | **61010/17** |
| **26** | **SL NKONYENI** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **40125/18** |
| **27** | **KK RATHLORO** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE REMOVED**  | **4925/11 NP** |
| **28** | **D OLASOJI** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **54517/16** |
| **29** | **DM MATLOU** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **23203/17** |
| **30** | **R FERREIRA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **36876/17** |
| **31** | **R MHOHLO** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **7505/13** |
| **32** | **Y SITHOLE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **17386/17** |
| **33** | **PS HUMAN** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE**  | **36221/13 NP** |
| **34** | **MP THAKELI** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **19347/17** |
| **35** | **S NYAWO**  | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **1297/15** |
| **36** | **ER NHARENE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **74778/16** |
| **37** | **RL JANSE VAN RENSBURG** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **14344/16** |
| **38** | **FE MOOLMAN** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **11124/17** |
| **39** | **PA VAN ASWAGEN** | **VS** | **RAF** | **MERITS** | **7278/17** |
| **40** | **RM MAFATLE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **25507/12 NP** |
| **41** | **FJ MJIKELO** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **25510/12 NP** |
| **42** | **EN MOGALE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **34161/15** |
| **43** | **MB MAKOFANE** | **VS**  | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **83617/15** |
| **44** | **LJ MKHOMBO** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **29349/15** |
| **45** | **ES MKHABELA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **4972/14** |
| **46** | **S MADISHA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **59453/14** |
| **47** | **T MOGANE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **96629/15NP** |
| **48** | **MEKGWE** | **X** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **58285/13** |
| **49** | **EM MOKONYANA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CRTIFICATE** | **18276/15** |
| **50** | **TB MALEBANE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE REMOVED** | **21949/15 NP** |
| **51** | **O CHIDENDE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **42809/17** |
| **52** | **MH DIPELA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **39346/17** |
| **53** | **S SHINGWANE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **45075/17** |
| **54** | **EN TOLLMAN** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **54005/16** |
| **55** | **TV KHOZA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **18138/17** |
| **56** | **TS RATSHIDAHO** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **27382/17** |
| **57** | **LP LEKOBA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **63253/16** |
| **58** | **K MANGWE obo NGOMANE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **59855/15** |
| **59** | **P FISH** |  **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **86656/16** |
| **60** | **CD NDIMANDE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **92531/16** |
| **61** | **LD MALULEKE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **14800/16** |
| **62** | **J LOPE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **53545/18** |
| **63** | **G KOEKEMOOR** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **59438/16** |
| **64** | **JA VENTER** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **41484/17** |
| **65** | **TA HOLLANDER** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **43837/17** |
| **66** | **R OLIVIER** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **37358/12** |
| **67** | **N STHEKELA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **5822/16** |
| **68** | **D DELPORT** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **16825/16** |
| **69** | **I LANDMAN** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **65994/16** |
| **70** | **SS SARIE**  | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **79609/16** |
| **71** | **GS MOKGATLE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **REMOVED**  | **56892/11** |
| **72** | **N M MASIJANE** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **25696/17** |
| **73** | **N SIJINGA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **85948/16** |
| **74** | **D A TAVETE**  | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **17641/17** |
| **75** | **S M ZONDO** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **21732/13** |
| **76** | **LIBUYA AP** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **43759/17** |
| **77** | **T GOUWES** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **96408/15** |
| **78** | **F HLUNGWANI** | **VS**  | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **8392/16 NP** |
| **79** | **L G MAKHUBU** | **VS** | **RAF** |  **CERTIFICATE** | **75661/15** |
| **80** | **N Z MABUZA** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERTIFICATE** | **65205/15** |
| **81** | **NX NKOSI** | **VS** | **RAF** | **CERIFICATE** | **36034/16** |
| **82** | **L GROUP** | **VS** | **ONTARIO INS+3** | **CIVIL** | **75605/16** |
| **83** | **PB ADAMS** | **Vs** | **MIN OF POLICE**  | **REMOVED**  | **65039/11** |
| **84** | **MC NGUBENI** | **VS** | **GP HOTTE** | **NO FILE REMOVED** | **715/12 NP** |
| **85** | **MKABELA POULTR+3** | **VS** | **MF PRETORIUS +1** | **NO FILE** | **42826/17 NP** |
| **86** | **MFC**  | **VS** | **AJ ENSLIN** | **CIVIL** | **41938/16** |
| **87** | **AM VERMAAK** | **VS** | **MSUKALIGWA**  | **NO FILE** | **49398/15 NP** |
| **88** | **M SCHUTTE** | **VS** | **D H SCHUTTE** | **NO FILE** | **67925/16 NP** |
| **89** | **FA MOHAMMED** | **VS** | **MIN OF POLICE +1** | **CIVIL** | **65272/16** |
| **90** | **D A ME CHABA** | **VS**  | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **64019/17 NP** |
| **91** | **MOOT BOERDERY** | **VS** | **BUFLAND** | **CIVIL** | **48443/08** |
| **92** | **C MAMAHLADI** | **VS** | **RAF** |  | **58294/16** |
| **93** | **SN PHAKOE** | **VS** | **OS MOTSEPE** | **NO FILE** | **54776/14 NP** |
| **94** | **W FERNANDES** | **VS** | **MK LANCE** | **CIVIL** | **40809/17** |
| **95** | **M BATH** | **VS** | **DR S SCULTZ** | **NO FILE** | **94935/16 NP** |
| **96** | **SECURITAS** | **VS** | **SCANIA SA** | **NO FILE** | **20192/13 NP** |
| **97** | **DN NDLOVHU** | **VS** | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **55706/12 NP** |
| **98** | **RN MONARENG** | **VS** | **RAF** |  | **52040/14** |
| **99** | **ML MACHETHE** | **VS** | **RAF** |  | **46386/16** |
| **100** | **MM SMIT** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **65643/16** |
| **101** |  **SKHOSANA** | **VS** | **RAF** |  | **35881/16** |
| **102** |  **MATABOGE** | **VS** | **RAF** |  | **62938/15** |
| **103** | **BONOKO R M** | **VS**  | **RAF** | **NO FILE** | **33482/18 NP** |
| **104** | **TJIYA MJ** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **25854/17** |
| **105** | **LETSOALO P** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **66388/17** |
| **106** | **RATLABALA N L** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **66484/17** |
| **107** | **RAMATLHANE TJ** | **VS**  | **RAF** |  | **83259/17** |

**108 M R MOKGOKOLOSHI VS RAF 3099/16**

**109 R C MPHAHLELE VS RAF 45941/14**

**110 B F MACAMO VS RAF NO FILE 62702/13NP**

**111 D FAKENI VS RAF 11845/15**

**112 M J NKUNA VS RAF 5015/15**

**113 A MATUMBA VS RAF 35257/13**

**114 M C MOLOI VS RAF 18227/17**

**115 M MALAN VS F C MALAN NO FILE 68509/16NP**

**116 M R RAMATSO VS RAF 80081/17**

**117 G SODA VS RAF 99351/15**

**118 ZIMBU P NXUMALO VS RAF 20801/18**

**119 T OI BOIKANYO VS RAF 25886/18**

**120 J S NGUSULWA VS RAF 63058/18**

**121 S M NKOANA VS RFA NO FILE 13941/18NP**

**122` D M LANGA VS RAF NO FILE 11251/17NP**

**123 H E MAKHANYA VS RAF 82834/17**

**124 RAMASWE MH VS RAF 22691/16**

**125 B MALEKE VS RAF 51865/15**

**126 BB NDLOVU VS RAF 53683/15**

**127 K MAMPE VS RAF NO FILE 62961/13NP**

**128 MH LEGOETE VS RAF 51967/16**

**129 G C WALES VS R R WALES NO FILE 69255/16 NP**

**130 S M FOURIE VS RAF 67769/17**

**131 M I KHUBEKA VS RAF 39282/16**

**132 Z C SMAL VS RAF 6104/17**

**133 M F SEDUMEDI VS RAF LAST DATE 1081/16**

**134 I M MOKHELE VS RAF LAST DATE 73430/16**

**135 RR VAN DER WALT VS RAF 6113/17**

**136` M NDITWANE VS RAF NO FILE 37415/14NP**

**137 NGQOSI VS RAF CERT 53718/15**

**138 W C CHAUKE VS RAF 29529/17**

**139 J P NHONE VS RAF NO FILE 38019/17NP**

**140 K D MALEHO VS RAF 59247/15**

**141 A NKESHANE VS RAF 18972/17**

**142 J BOTHA VS RAF 45405/16**

**143 T S MILE VS RAF NO FILE 100264/15NP**

**144 NEKHAMBELA T VS RAF CERT 10246/16**

**145 NKUNA L VS RAF CERT 2536/15**

**146 NTSILENG E S VS RAF PREFDATE 14/3/19 60437/15**

**147 MATHOLE D P VS OFFICR SHOKANE+4 PP 15/4/19 NO FILE 24803/1NP**

**148 SATHEKGE P N VS RAF 65196/17**

**149 N A GUMEDE VS RAF PP 12/03/19 70670/16**

**150 L MAKOFANE VS MINIATER OF POLICE 16004/16**

## CIVIL TRIAL JUDGES

***IN COURT A AT 10:00PALACE***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOLOPA

***IN COURT 6A AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TOLMAY

***IN COURT 2D AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TLHAPI

***IN COURT 4F AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JW LOUW

***IN COURT 6C AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE TEFFO

***IN COURT 4B AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE MOLEFE

***IN COURT 8B AT 10:00***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE JANSE VAN NIEWENHUIZEN

***IN COURT AT 10:00 NO COURT***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE COLLIS

***IN COURT AT 10:00 NO COURT***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE NOBANDA AJ

***IN COURT AT 10:00 NO COURT***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE KUMALO AJ

***IN COURT AT 10:00 NO COURT***

BEFORE THE HONOURABLE JUSTICE SNYMAN AJ

## COURTS AVAILABLE